

Limited Liability Company HONG KONG

GENERAL INFORMATION

Location

Hong Kong is on the south east coast of China and consists of a large number of islands and a part of the mainland totalling approximately 1,025 sq. km. The principal areas are Hong Kong Island, Kowloon and the New Territories. These areas were ceded to Britain in perpetuity in 1842 under the treaty of Nanking, and in 1898, the New Territories were leased by Britain from China for a period of 99 years. On 1 July 1997 all of Hong Kong reverted back to China and became a Special Administration Region within the People's Republic of China.

Population

The population of Hong Kong is currently 6.8 million made up mainly of people of Chinese origin and is one of the most densely populated areas in the world.

Political Structure

Until 1 July 1997, Hong Kong was a British Crown Colony. A governor appointed by the Queen presided over the Hong Kong government, which consisted of the executive and legislative councils.

On 1 July 1997 Hong Kong elected its own legislature and maintained its court structure. The head of the government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region is the Chief Executive Officer. The Legislative Council is the legislature of the Hong Kong.

Infrastructure and Economy

Separating Hong Kong Island and the Kowloon peninsular is Victoria Harbour, which is recognised internationally as one of the world's perfect natural harbours. It varies in width from two to ten kilometers. An additional 13,517 sq. km of land has been reclaimed in the New Territories to provide additional dockyard and warehousing facilities. It is estimated that well over 100,000 containers per month pass through the port.

Hong Kong is the leading South East Asian centre for both finance and commerce and ranks as the world's third largest financial centre after New York and London. There are more than 160 licensed banks with more than 130 foreign banks having representative offices in Hong Kong and a further 225 licensed deposit taking finance companies all of which play an active role in the financing of international trade and commerce.

Language

The official languages are English and Chinese, with English being used in the commercial and political context and Cantonese and Mandarin Chinese used widely in industry and domestic trade.

Exchange Control

None.

Type of Law

Common Law based on English Common Law.

Principal Corporate Legislation

Companies Ordinance (Cap 32).

COMPANY INFORMATION

Type of Company for International Trade and Investment

Private company limited by shares.

Procedure to Incorporate

Submission of Memorandum and Articles of Association with Companies Registry. A Notice of Situation of Registered Office is also required to be filed. This can either be done at the time of filing the Memorandum and Articles of Association and Declaration of Compliance, or within fourteen days of the date of incorporation (please refer to Schedule 1 for a detailed description of the registration procedures). After the issuance of Certificate of Incorporation, the company then files notice of appointment of directors, notice of appointment of secretary etc.

Restrictions on Trading

Cannot undertake banking or insurance or financial activities unless relevant licences are obtained.

Powers of Company

A Hong Kong limited liability company has all the powers of a natural person.

Language of Legislation and Corporate Documents

Both Chinese and English, and either one of the two languages can be used in the corporate documents.

Registered Office Required

Yes, a company must maintain a registered in Hong Kong where the correspondence from Hong Kong Government can be served.

Name Approval Required

Name needs not be approved and it is not possible to reserve a name too. It is essential to check that there is no similar or identical name on the Register maintained by Companies Registry, which would prevent the company being incorporated.

Shelf Companies Available

Yes, shelf companies are commonly used and are available for immediate delivery.

Time to Incorporate

Approximately two weeks from the submission of documentation and payment of statutory filing fees.

Name Restrictions

A name that is too similar to or identical to an existing company. A name that constitutes a criminal offence or is otherwise contrary to the public interest. A name that implies government patronage.

Names Requiring Consent or Licence

Building society, Chamber of Commerce, chartered, co-operative, mass transit, municipal, savings, tourist association, trust, trustee, underground railway, bank, insurance, assurance, reinsurance, fund management, asset management and investment fund.

Suffixes to Denote Limited Liability

Limited.

Disclosure of Beneficiary Ownership to Authorities

No. Nominee structure is commonly used.

COMPLIANCE

Authorised and Issued Share Capital

The standard authorised share capital is HKD10,000. The minimum issued capital is one share of HKD1 each.

Classes of Shares Permitted

Ordinary shares, preference shares, redeemable shares and shares with or without voting rights.

Bearer Shares

Company incorporated in Hong Kong is not allowed to issue bearer shares. However, privacy can be achieved by utilizing nominee services.

Taxation

The principle of Hong Kong income tax is that it is a tax on income that has its source in Hong Kong rather than a tax based on residence. Hong Kong does not therefore impose tax on non-Hong Kong source income even when remitted to Hong Kong. Consequently, if a Hong Kong company's trading or business activities are based outside Hong Kong no taxation will be levied. Hong Kong companies with Hong Kong source income currently pay a rate of taxation on profits of 17.5%.

There is no tax on capital gains. Interest income and dividend income is also tax free. There are no withholding taxes. The local currency is the Hong Kong Dollar which is freely interchangeable but has a pegged exchange rate against the US Dollar. There are no exchange controls.

One of the major advantages of utilising a Hong Kong company is that there is no immediate suggestion that the company is a tax avoidance vehicle as Hong Kong is major trading entity in its own right. Hong Kong is one of the world's largest importer and also one of the world's largest exporter. The vast majority of the 50,000 Hong Kong companies incorporated annually are local trading companies doing real business in the region.

Double Taxation Agreements

Hong Kong has no double tax agreement with any country, with the exception of a limited treaty with the United States of America relating to shipping matters only.

Financial Statement Requirements

Hong Kong companies are required to prepare full audited accounts under the company laws. Also, a copy of the audited financial statements is to be furnished with Inland Revenue Department together with Profits Tax Return. The audited financial statements are not available to the public or to the foreign authorities except those of a listed company.

Directors

A minimum number of one director is required and full details of these must be filed with the Public Registry. The directors can be of any nationality and be resident anywhere. There is no requirement for board meetings to be held within Hong Kong and directors may be resident anywhere in the world. Corporate nominee directors are permitted.

Company Secretary

A Hong Kong company must appoint a company secretary, who may be a natural person or a body corporate, but the company secretary must be resident in Hong Kong.

Shareholders

A minimum number of one shareholder is required whose details are filed on the public register. Corporate shareholders are permitted and anonymity can be achieved by the use of nominee shareholders. The shareholders can be of any nationality and be resident anywhere in the world and meetings can take place anywhere.

REGISTRATION FEE AND MAINTENANCE FEE

Registration Fee

With a standard share capital of less than or of HK\$10,000, the registration fee is USD1,325.00. In particular, our fees cover:

- 1. Official incorporation filing fee
- 2. First year business registration fee
- 3. First year Registered Office
- 4. First year Company Secretary
- 5. One company kit
- 6. Our incorporation services fees

Optional

Corporate Nominee Director (4): USD350 (each/ per annum)
Corporate Nominee Shareholder: USD250 (each/ per annum)

Legalisation of incorporation documents (1):

Notarisation of incorporation documents (2):

Certification of incorporation documents (3):

Mailing address (5):

USD500 per set
USD100 per set
USD200 per annum

Note:

- (1) Legalisation of incorporation documents is required for use in China for the establishment of Representative Office;
- (2) Notarisation of incorporation documents may be required for the purpose of opening bank accounts in other countries:
- (3) Certification of incorporation documents is required for opening of bank account in Hong Kong.
- (4) We require a deposit of USD500 for provision of nominee director services.
- (5) Postage incurred for mail forwarding will be billed separately.

Annual Maintenance Fee

The annual maintenance fee for a company with minimum activity for second year and thereafter is estimated at USD1405 and up, which includes:-

Business registration fee:
 Registered office:
 Company secretary:
 Annual Return filing fee:
 Annual statutory audit:
 Filing of Profits Tax Return:
 Employer's Return
 USD35
 USD15
 USD500 up
 USD75
 USD30

Documents and Information Required

- 1. Proposed company name, either in English only or Chinese only or both;
- 2. One photocopy of Hong Kong Identity Card of all the shareholders, if they are Hong Kong residents; One photocopy of passport of all the shareholders, if they are not Hong Kong Residents; In case of corporate director, a copy of Certificate of Incorporation/Articles of Organisation is required.
- One copy of Hong Kong Identity Card of all the directors, if they are Hong Kong residents; One copy of passport of all the directors, if they are not Hong Kong Residents; In the case of corporate shareholder, a copy of Certificate of Incorporation/Articles of Organisation is required.
- 4. Residential addresses/registered offices of all the shareholders and directors; and
- 5. Amount of share capital, both authorised and issued and allotments, if standard capital not applied;

Documents Given to Clients after Registration

- 1. Original copy of Certificate of Incorporation
- 2. Original copy of Business Registration Certificate
- 3. Ten (10) copies of Memorandum and Articles of Association
- 4. Ten (10) copies of share certificate
- 5. Register of Members and Register of Directors
- 6. Common Seal and company chop
- 7. Minutes for the appointment of first director(s)
- 8. Documents pertaining to the appointment of directors.

INCORPORATION PROCEDURES

Step 1:

Clients place an order for incorporation with Kaizen and provide the following documents and information to Kaizen by email or fax or post:

- (1) Proposed company name, either in English only or Chinese only or both;
- (2) One photocopy of passport and residential addresses of all shareholders, if shareholders are not Hong Kong residents; One copy of Hong Kong Identity Card and residential addresses of all shareholders, if shareholders are Hong Kong residents; if shareholder is another corporation, please provide Certificate of Incorporation and registered office;
- (3) One photocopy of passport (only the page showing the particulars of the holder) and residential addresses of all directors, if directors are not Hong Kong residents; One copy of Hong Kong Identity Card and residential addresses of all directors, if directors are Hong Kong residents; if director is another corporation, please provide Certificate of Incorporation and registered office;
- (4) One copy of Hong Kong Identity Card and residential address of Company Secretary (applicable only when we are not appointed Company Secretary of the proposed company);
- (5) Address of Registered Office (applicable only when clients want to provide their own address situated in Hong Kong);
- (6) Amount of share capital, percentage of shareholdings if more than one shareholder.
- (7) The name, occupation and residential address of the third party who will act as witness to the signature of the shareholder. The only requirement regarding the witness is that she/he must be over the age of 18. If the client could come to our offices to sign the incorporation documents, we can provide the witness.

Step 2:

Kaizen performs a name available search in the Companies Registry and confirm with clients whether the proposed company name(s) is/are available for registration or not.

Clients are advised to provide at least two proposed names in priority of preference in case that the most preferred one is gone and it could be replaced by the second preference.

Step 3:

After confirmation of the availability of the proposed name, Kaizen then prepares the following incorporation documents:

- (1) Memorandum and Articles of Association, appointment of first directors and
- (2) Declaration of Compliance
- (3) Notice of Appointment of First Secretary and Director (Form D1)
- (4) Consent to Act as Director (Form D3)
- (5) Notice of Situation of Registered Office
- (6) Letter of appointment of first directors
- (7) Minutes of First Directors' Meeting

Step 4:

Kaizen then arranges to have the documents listed in Step 3 signed by the directors and shareholders and the witness.

You could either come to our offices to sign the incorporation documents. In the case that clients could not come to our offices, Kaizen could arrange to deliver the incorporation documents to you for your signing. The incorporation documents must then be returned to Kaizen for filing.

Step 5:

After the incorporation documents are duly signed, Kaizen then files the following documents with Companies Registry together with the appropriate fees for the application of Certificate of Incorporation:-

- (1) Memorandum and Articles of Association of the intended company.
- (2) Declaration of Compliance.

Step 6:

After 6 working days, Kaizen collects the Certificate of Incorporation from the Companies Registry.

Step 7:

Then, Kaizen complete some of the forms as listed in Step 2 (some of the information required for completion are only made available after the Certificate of Incorporation is available) and file them with the Companies Registry:-

- (1) Notification of Appointment of First Directors and Secretary
- (2) Notice of Consent to Act as Director
- (3) Notification of Situation of Registered Address
- (4) Any other documents if appropriate

Step 8:

Kaizen now proceeds to place the order for manufacturing of company seal and chop and printing of Articles of Memorandum and Association (the whole set of documents together is known as company kit).

Step 9:

Finally, the incorporator or the Company submits the form for application for Business Registration Certificate to Inland Revenue Department to apply for the Business Registration Certificate with payment of appropriate fee. The Business Registration Certificate is issued is normally issued in one hour after submission of application form and payment of appropriate fee.

Step 10:

Kaizen arrange to deliver to you the Company Kit. The whole registration process is then completed. All the documents evidencing the legal existence of the Company is contained in the Company Kit and those items are what we returned to you after the Company is duly registered.

For information, assistance or incorporation, please contact:

Kaizen Corporate Services Limited

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